

74AHC138; 74AHCT138

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

Rev. 03 — 28 November 2007

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74AHC138; 74AHCT138 are high-speed Si-gate CMOS devices and are pin compatible with Low power Schottky TTL (LSTTL). They are specified in compliance with JEDEC standard No. 7A.

The 74AHC138; 74AHCT138 is a 3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer. It accepts three binary weighted address inputs (A0, A1 and A2) and, when enabled, provides eight mutually exclusive outputs ($\bar{Y}0$ to $\bar{Y}7$) that are LOW when selected.

There are three enable inputs: two active LOW ($\bar{E}1$ and $\bar{E}2$) and one active HIGH (E3). Every output will be HIGH unless $\bar{E}1$ and $\bar{E}2$ are LOW and E3 is HIGH.

This multiple enable function allows easy parallel expansion of the device to a 1-of-32 (5 lines to 32 lines) decoder with just four 74AHC138; 74AHCT138 devices and one inverter. The 74AHC138; 74AHCT138 can be used as an eight output demultiplexer by using one of the active LOW enable inputs as the data input and the remaining enable inputs as strobes. Unused enable inputs must be permanently tied to their appropriate active HIGH or LOW state.

2. Features

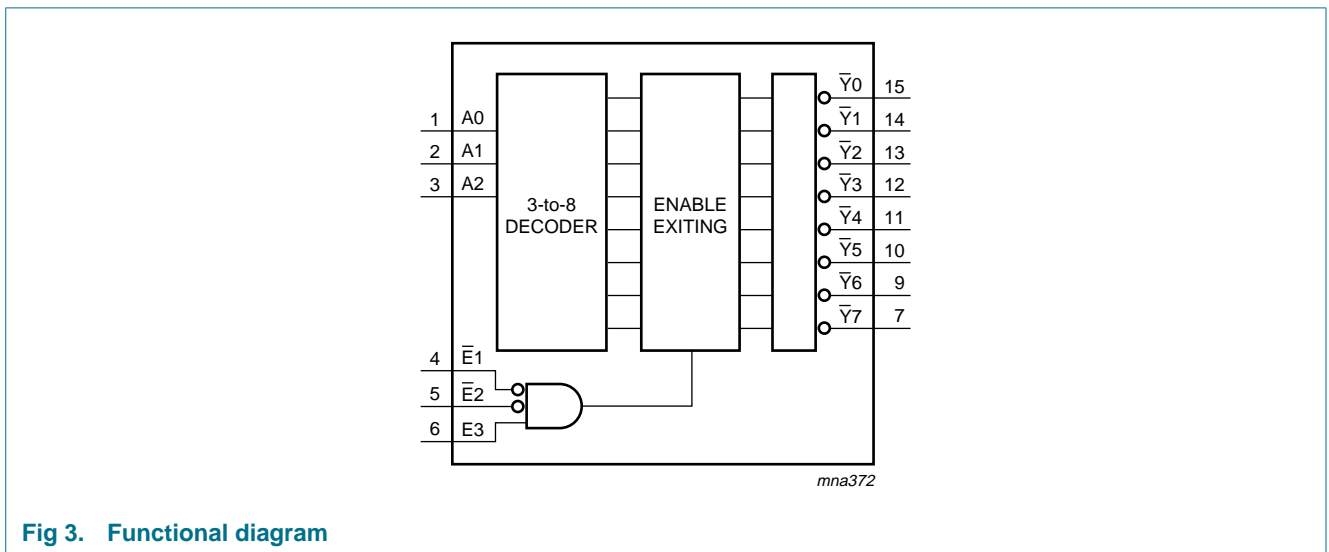
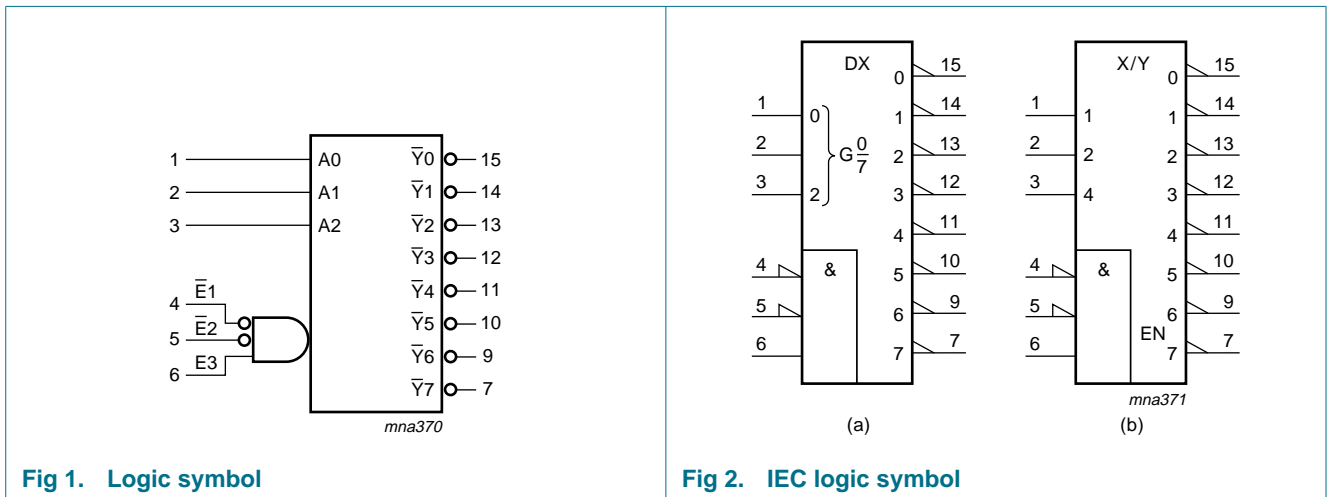
- Balanced propagation delays
- All inputs have Schmitt-trigger action
- Demultiplexing capability
- Multiple input enable for easy expansion
- Ideal for memory chip select decoding
- Inputs accepts voltages higher than V_{CC}
- For 74AHC138 only: operates with CMOS input levels
- For 74AHCT138 only: operates with TTL input levels
- ESD protection:
 - ◆ HBM JESD22-A114E exceeds 2000 V
 - ◆ MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
 - ◆ CDM JESD22-C101C exceeds 1000 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and from $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

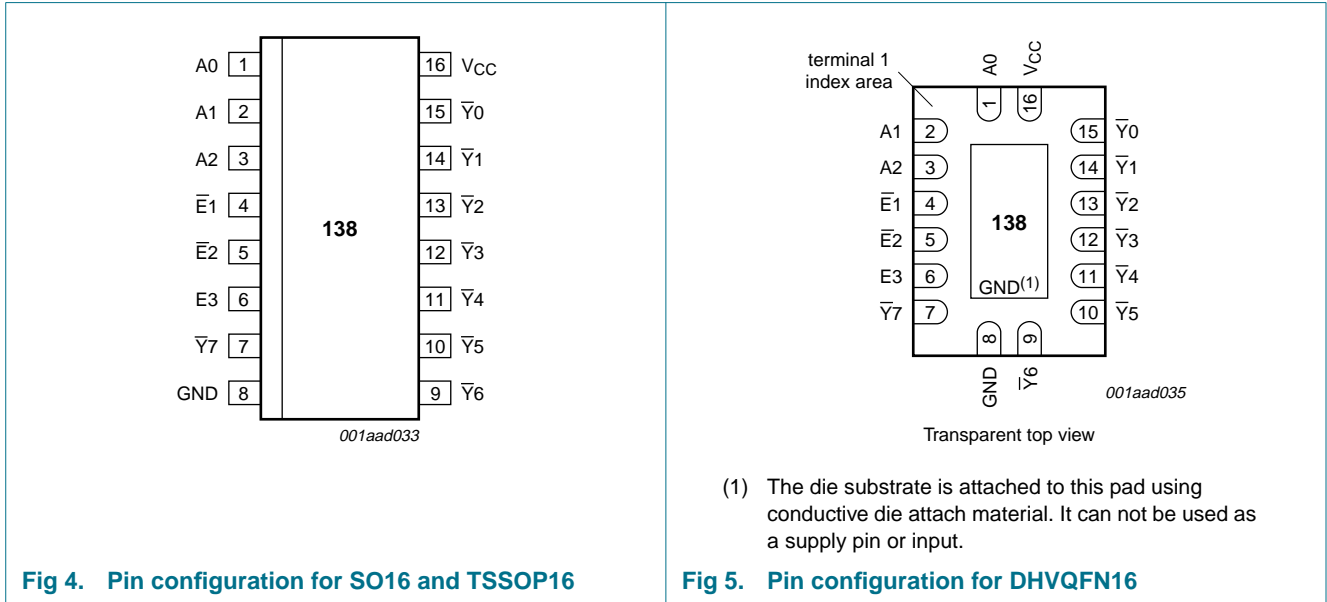
Type number	Package			Version
	Temperature range	Name	Description	
74AHC138D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74AHCT138D				
74AHC138PW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1
74AHCT138PW				
74AHC138BQ	-40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN16	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal-enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body 2.5 × 3.5 × 0.85 mm	SOT763-1
74AHCT138BQ				

4. Functional diagram



5. Pinning information

5.1 Pinning



5.2 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
A0	1	address input
A1	2	address input
A2	3	address input
$\bar{E}1$	4	enable input (active LOW)
$\bar{E}2$	5	enable input (active LOW)
E3	6	enable input (active HIGH)
GND	8	ground (0 V)
$\bar{Y}0$ to $\bar{Y}7$	15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 7	output
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table [1]

Input						Output							
$\bar{E}1$	$\bar{E}2$	E3	A0	A1	A2	$\bar{Y}0$	$\bar{Y}1$	$\bar{Y}2$	$\bar{Y}3$	$\bar{Y}4$	$\bar{Y}5$	$\bar{Y}6$	$\bar{Y}7$
H	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	L	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

[1] H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+7.0	V
V_I	input voltage		-0.5	+7.0	V
I_{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < -0.5$ V	[1] -20	-	mA
I_{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < -0.5$ V or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V	[1] -	±20	mA
I_O	output current	$V_O = -0.5$ V to $(V_{CC} + 0.5$ V)	-	±25	mA
I_{CC}	supply current		-	75	mA
I_{GND}	ground current		-75	-	mA
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40$ °C to +125 °C			
	SO16 package		[2] -	500	mW
	TSSOP16 package		[3] -	500	mW
	DHVQFN16 package		[4] -	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 °C.

[3] P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

[4] P_{tot} derates linearly with 4.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	74AHC138			74AHCT138			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V _I	input voltage		0	-	5.5	0	-	5.5	V
V _O	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+25	+125	-40	+25	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V	-	-	100	-	-	-	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V ± 0.5 V	-	-	20	-	-	20	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
For type 74AHC138										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.1	-	-	2.1	-	2.1	-	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85	-	-	3.85	-	3.85	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	0.9	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	1.65	-	1.65	-	1.65	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = -50 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -50 μA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.9	3.0	-	2.9	-	2.9	-	V
		I _O = -50 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.58	-	-	2.48	-	2.4	-	V
		I _O = -8.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.94	-	-	3.8	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = 50 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 50 μA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 50 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.36	-	0.44	-	0.55	V
		I _O = 8.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	-	0.36	-	0.44	-	0.55	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = 5.5 V or GND; V _{CC} = 0 V or 5.5 V	-	-	0.1	-	1.0	-	2.0	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	4.0	-	40	-	80	μA
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.0	10	-	10	-	10	pF

Table 6. Static characteristics ...continued
Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
For type 74AHCT138										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = -50 μA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -8.0 mA	3.94	-	-	3.8	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = 50 μA	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 8.0 mA	-	-	0.36	-	0.44	-	0.55	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = 5.5 V or GND; V _{CC} = 0 V or 5.5 V	-	-	0.1	-	1.0	-	2.0	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	4.0	-	40	-	80	μA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; V _I = V _{CC} - 2.1 V; I _O = 0 A; other pins at V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	-	1.35	-	1.5	-	1.5	mA
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.0	10	-	10	-	10	pF

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics
GND = 0 V; For test circuit see Figure 8.

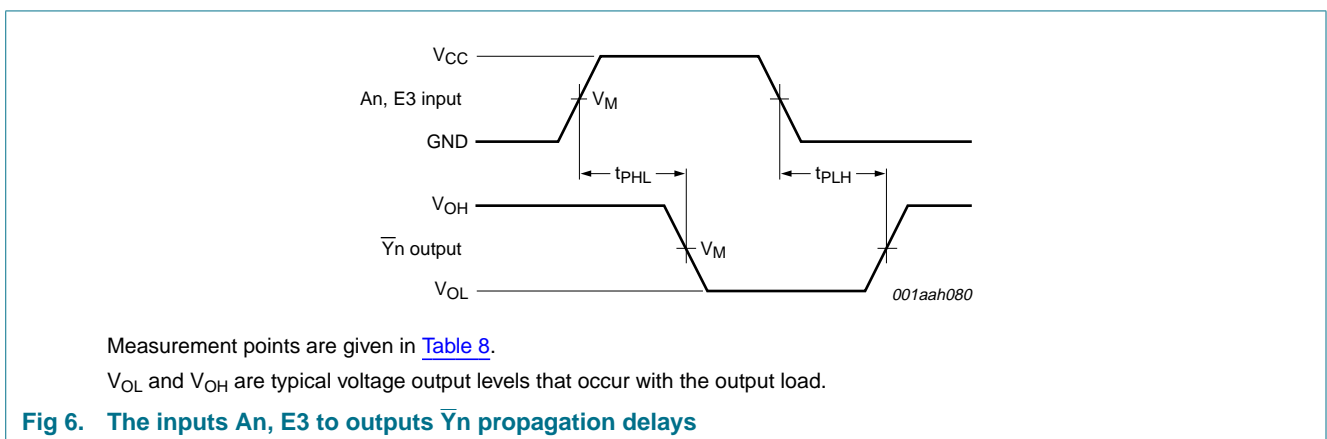
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
For type 74AHC138										
t_{pd}	propagation delay	An to \bar{Y}_n ; see Figure 6 ^[2]								
		$V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ V to }3.6\text{ V}$								
		$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	6.0	11.4	1.0	13.0	1.0	14.5	ns
		$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	8.6	15.8	1.0	18.0	1.0	20.0	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$								
		$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	4.4	8.1	1.0	9.5	1.0	10.5	ns
		$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	6.3	10.1	1.0	11.5	1.0	13.0	ns
		E3 to \bar{Y}_n ; see Figure 6 ^[2]								
		$V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ V to }3.6\text{ V}$								
		$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	5.8	12.8	1.0	15.0	1.0	16.0	ns
		$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	8.2	16.3	1.0	18.5	1.0	20.5	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$								
		$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	4.2	8.1	1.0	9.5	1.0	10.5	ns
		$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	6.0	10.1	1.0	11.5	1.0	13.0	ns
		$\bar{E}1, \bar{E}2$ to \bar{Y}_n ; see Figure 7 ^[2]								
		$V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ V to }3.6\text{ V}$								
		$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	5.7	11.4	1.0	13.5	1.0	14.5	ns
		$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	8.2	14.9	1.0	17.0	1.0	19.0	ns
$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$										
$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	4.2	8.1	1.0	9.5	1.0	10.5	ns		
$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	6.0	10.1	1.0	11.5	1.0	13.0	ns		
C_{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	$C_L = 50\text{ pF}; f_i = 1\text{ MHz}; V_i = \text{GND to }V_{CC}$ ^[4]	-	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	pF

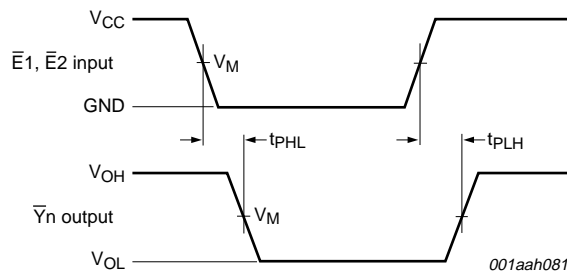
Table 7. Dynamic characteristics ...continued
GND = 0 V; For test circuit see Figure 8.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit		
			Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max			
For type 74AHCT138												
t_{pd}	propagation delay	An to \bar{Y}_n ; see Figure 6	[2]									
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$										
		$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	4.4	10.4	1.0	12.0	1.0	13.0	ns		
		$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	6.2	11.4	1.0	13.0	1.0	14.5	ns		
		E3 to \bar{Y}_n ; see Figure 6	[2]									
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$										
	E3 to \bar{Y}_n ; see Figure 7	propagation delay	E3 to \bar{Y}_n ; see Figure 7	[2]								
			$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$									
			$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	4.3	9.1	1.0	10.5	1.0	11.5	ns	
			$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	6.2	10.1	1.0	11.5	1.0	13.0	ns	
			$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	-	4.3	9.6	1.0	11.0	1.0	12.0	ns	
			$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	-	6.2	10.6	1.0	12.0	1.0	13.5	ns	
C_{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	$C_L = 50\text{ pF}; f_i = 1\text{ MHz}; V_1 = \text{GND to }V_{CC}$	[4]	-	23.0	-	-	-	-	pF		

- [1] Typical values are measured at nominal supply voltage ($V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ and $V_{CC} = 5.0\text{ V}$).
- [2] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} .
- [3] Skew between any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction. This parameter is guaranteed by design.
- [4] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).
 $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:
 f_i = input frequency in MHz, f_o = output frequency in MHz
 C_L = output load capacitance in pF
 V_{CC} = supply voltage in V
 N = number of inputs switching
 $\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs.

11. Waveforms





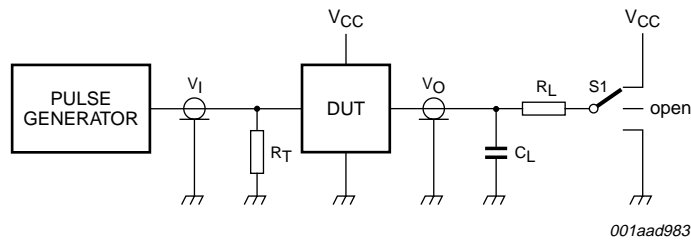
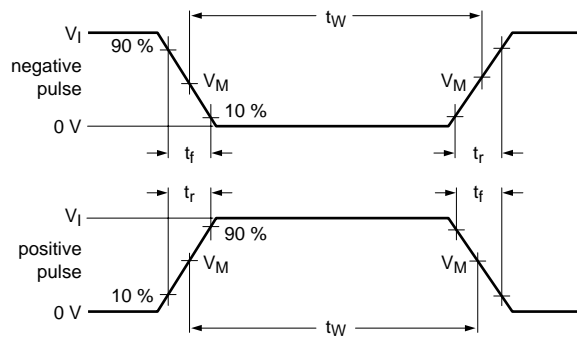
Measurement points are given in [Table 8](#).

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical voltage output levels that occur with the output load.

Fig 7. The inputs E_n to outputs Y_n propagation delays

Table 8. Measurement points

Type	Input	Output
	V _M	V _M
74AHC138	0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}
74AHCT138	1.5 V	0.5V _{CC}



001aad983

Test data is given in [Table 9](#).

Definitions test circuit:

R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

R_L = Load resistance.

S1 = Test selection switch.

Fig 8. Load circuit for switching times

Table 9. Test data

Type	Input		Load		S1 position		
	V_I	t_r, t_f	C_L	R_L	t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ}	t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ}
74AHC138	V_{CC}	≤ 3.0 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 k Ω	open	GND	V_{CC}
74AHCT138	3.0 V	≤ 3.0 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 k Ω	open	GND	V_{CC}

12. Package outline

SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT109-1

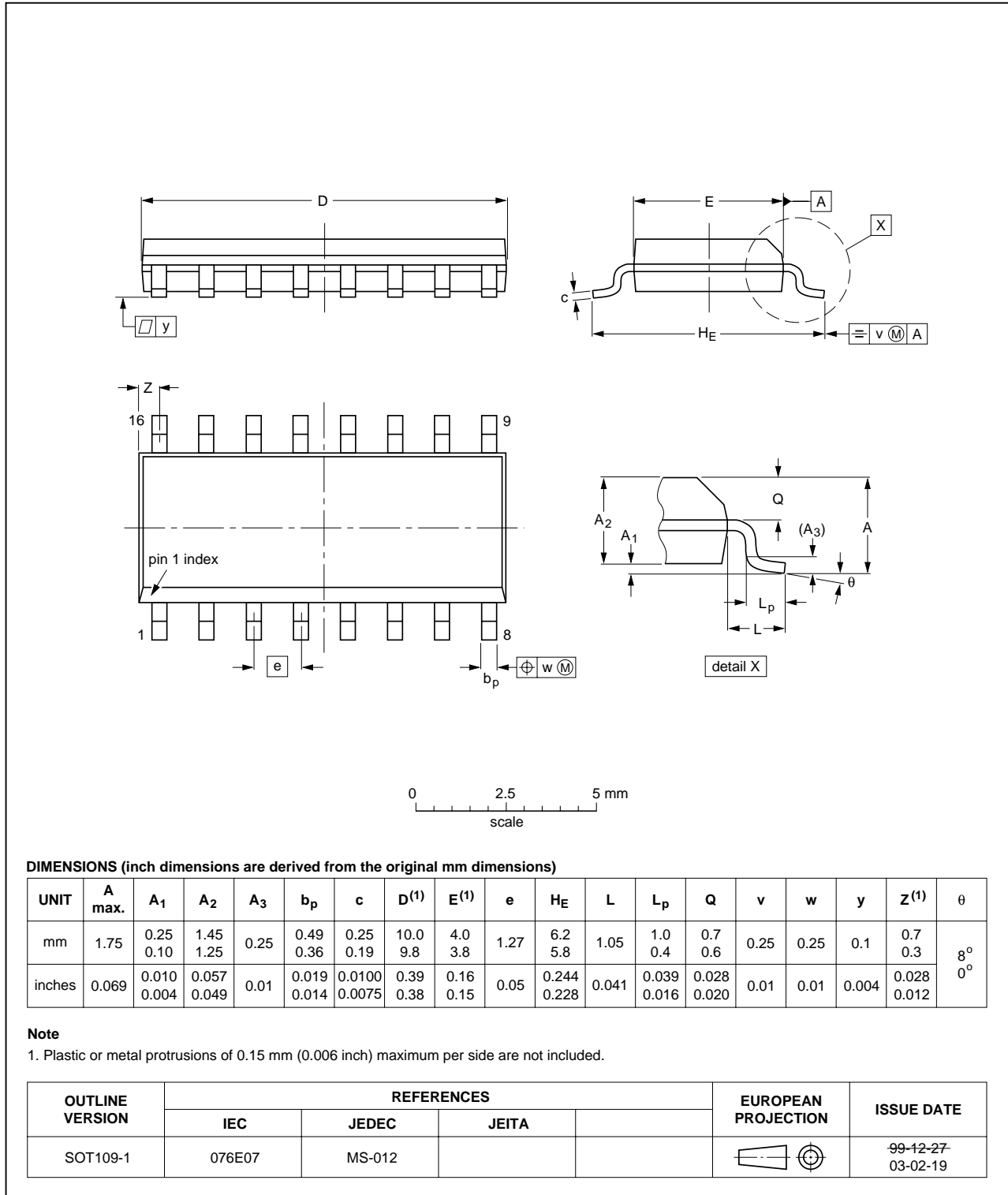


Fig 9. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT403-1

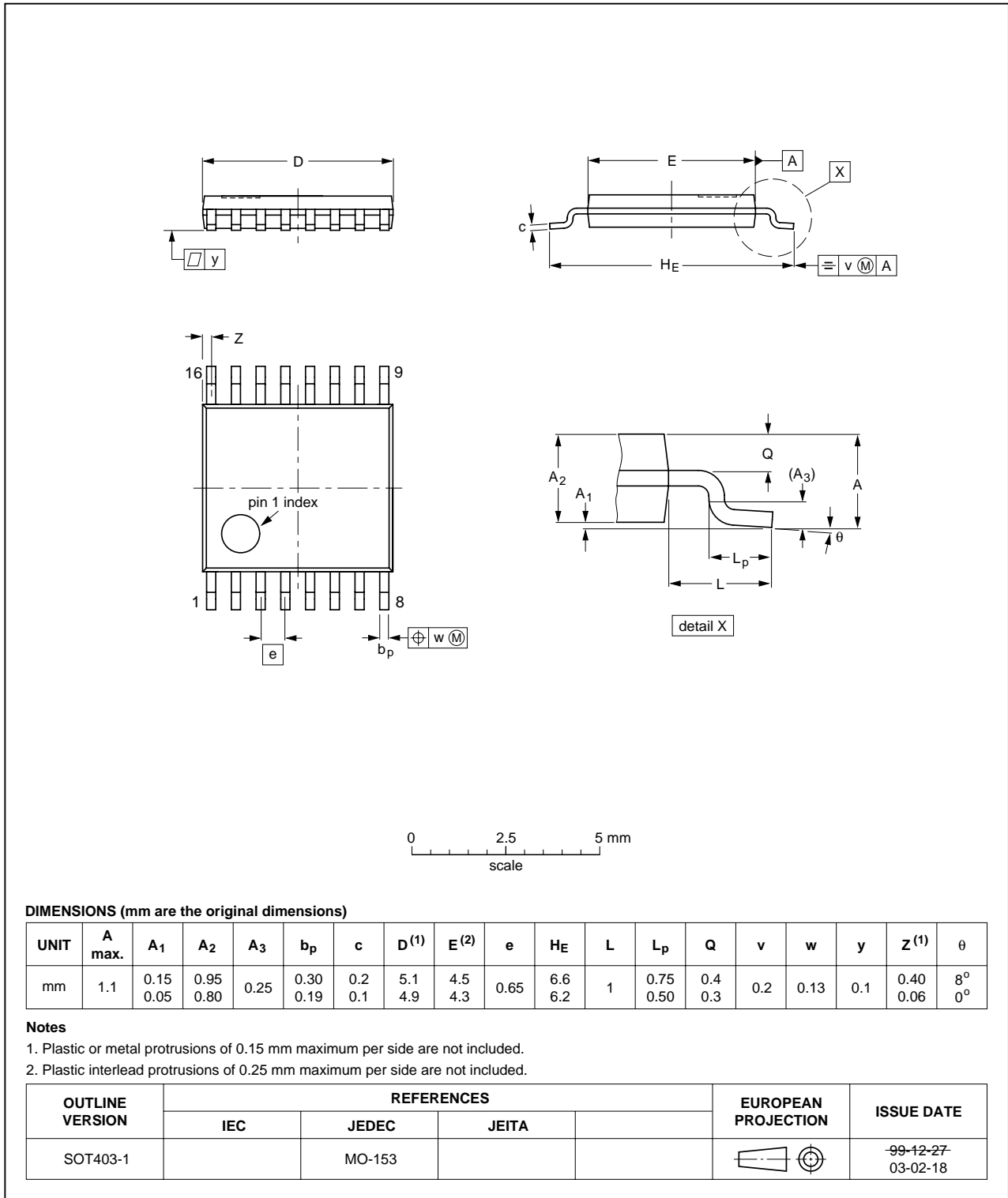


Fig 10. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

DHVQFN16: plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body 2.5 x 3.5 x 0.85 mm

SOT763-1

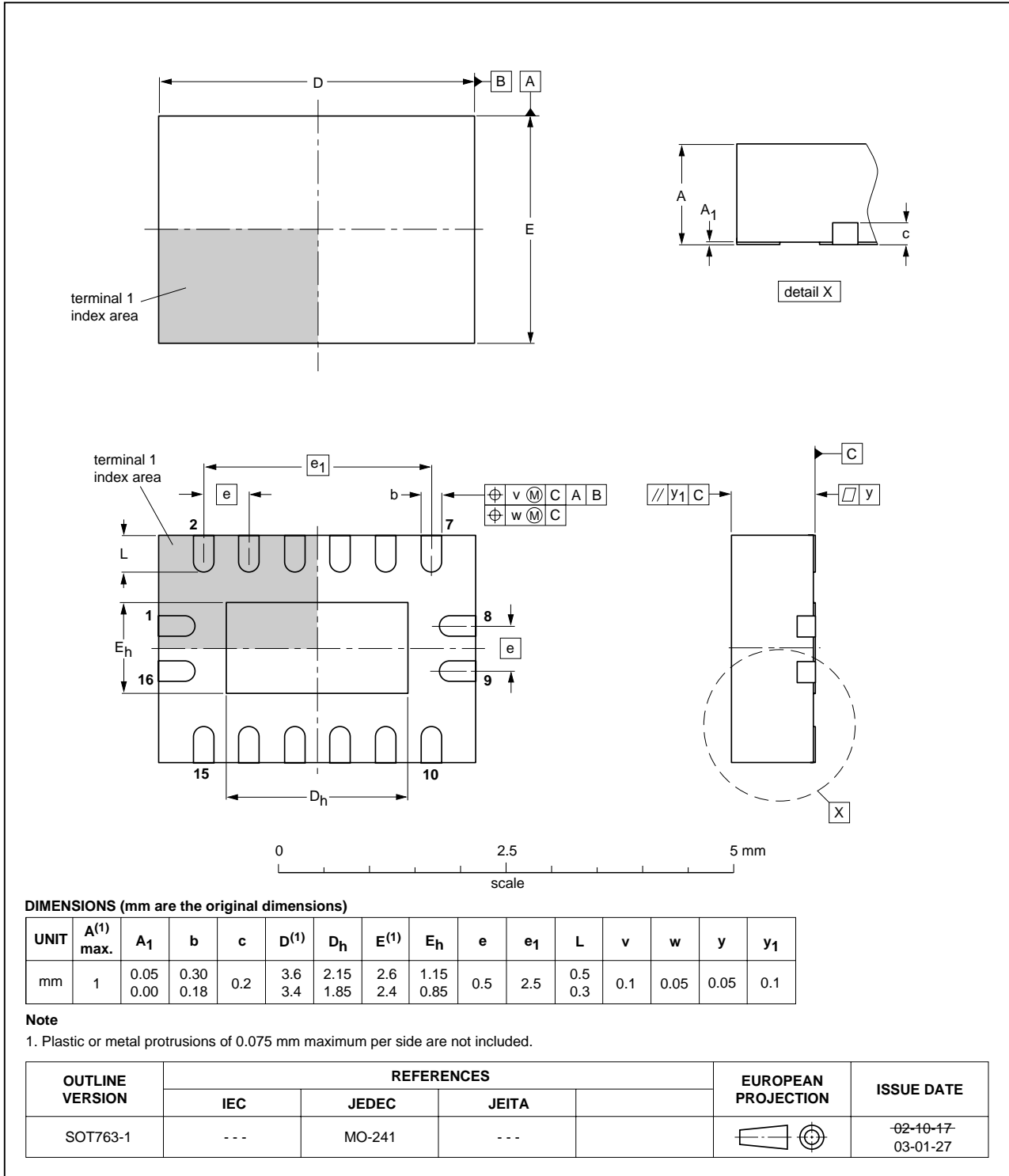


Fig 11. Package outline SOT763-1 (DHVQFN16)

13. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
LSTTL	Low-power Schottky Transistor-Transistor Logic
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
MM	Machine Model
CDM	Charged-Device Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

14. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74AHC_AHCT138_3	20071128	Product data sheet	-	74AHC_AHCT138_2
Modifications:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. • Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. • Section 3: DHVQFN16 package added. • Section 8: derating values added for DHVQFN16 package. • Section 12: outline drawing added for DHVQFN16 package. 			
74AHC_AHCT138_2	19990927	Product specification	-	74AHC_AHCT138_1
74AHC_AHCT138_1	19900331	Product specification	-	-

15. Legal information

15.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL <http://www.nxp.com>.

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